

# **LAND BANKING REPORT 2007**

Background:

HB 223 (77-2-361 through 367, MCA) passed the Legislature in 2003 with bipartisan support, including unanimous support from the Land Board. HB 223 enacted a Land Banking program whereby the proceeds of trust land sales would be placed in a special land banking account which could only be used to acquire other real property interests (land, easements, or improvements). A sunset of October 1, 2008 was inserted into the bill to ensure that Land Banking was a pilot program.

#### Statute requirements:

- Land Banking will sunset in 2008
- Limits sale of land to 100,000 acres
  - o 75% of the 100,000 acres must be isolated land
  - Limits sales to 20,000 acres until replacement properties were purchased
- Replacement land must generate as much or more revenue than the land sold

#### Goals of the program:

- Increase public access to state trust land
- Improve the investment portfolio of the beneficiaries by diversifying land holdings

#### History:

#### Administrative process:

- A Negotiated Rulemaking process was approved by the Board of Land Commissioners in June 2004, and the Committee was initiated in October 2004
- Administrative Rules (ARM 36.25.801 through 817) were given final approval by the Board of Land Commissioners in September 2005
- A total of 118,038 acres have been nominated for sale since program inception. Processed and sold 19,189 acres of land; 18,625 isolated (97.1%), 564 legally (2.9%) accessible.
- 20 parcels were nominated for acquisition
- 4 parcels were purchased and 1 parcel pending for 24,315 acres

# **SALES AND CLOSINGS**

Land Banking Rules demand a rigorous examination of trust land prior to sale, including evaluation using the Montana Environmental Policy Act (MEPA) process, appraisal, notification of lessees, beneficiaries, adjacent landowners, licensees, publication of legal notices, culminating in public auctions after which final Board approval is required. The 3-year weighted average rate of return on land sold is 0.8% for Common Schools and 0.6% for Pine Hills Trust.

Trust Land Sold via Land Banking											
ACRES COUNTY		SALES PRICE	ANNUAL INCOME		GRANT	RETURN					
320	Chouteau	\$ 60,800	\$	364	State Industrial School	0.60%					
640	Chouteau	\$ 121,600	\$	780	Common Schools	0.64%					
9,585	Custer	\$ 1,461,800	\$	11,369	Common Schools	0.79%					
85	Flathead	\$ 6,400,000	\$	1,119	Common Schools	0.02%					
6,400	Garfield	\$ 947,000	\$	8,614	Common Schools	0.91%					
479	Madison	\$ 886,298	\$	601	Common Schools	0.07%					
80	Powell	\$ 424,000	\$	110	Common Schools	0.03%					
1,600	Treasure	\$ 368,000	\$	2,039	Common Schools	0.55%					
19.189	TOTAL	\$10,669,498	\$	24,996	Overall weighted average	0.8%					

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#### **ACQUISITIONS**

Criteria for tracts acquired:

- the best return on the dollar with the greatest likelihood of producing higher revenue than that of the land sold;
- improving access; and
- maintaining a similar land base consistent with the state's fiduciary duty.

The following table summarizes replacement property acquired with Land Banking proceeds for Common Schools. Note that while 19,189 acres were sold generating \$10,669,498 in sales revenue, the state has acquired 5,771 acres while spending \$4,298,627, with an additional 18,544 acres pending, at a cost of \$4,800,000. Additionally, the replacement acreage is all publicly accessible, while producing a higher rate of return to the beneficiary.

Tracts Acquired Through Land Banking											
Tract	County	Acres	Purchase Price	Appraised Value	Est. Annual Net Income	Est. Rate of Return	Purchase Date (Est.)				
Eustance Ranch (Ulm Pishkin)	Cascade	898 Grazing/Ag	\$ 718,256	\$ 969,600	\$ 16,654 (includes sale of park easement to FWP)	2.32%	Oct 2006				
Capdeville Ranch	Valley	552 Ag	\$ 618,000	\$ 619,000	\$ 12,898	2.09%	Dec 2006				
North Lincoln Ovando Mtn.	Lewis and Clark Powell	1,042 Graz/Timber 1,439 Graz/Timber	\$1,672,371	\$ 2,455,000	\$ 68,472	4.09% combined	Dec 2006				
Wolf Creek Ranch	Fergus	1,840 Grazing/Ag	\$1,290,000	\$ 1,290,000	\$ 25,473	1.97%	Jan 2007				
PENDING	Sub-Totals		\$4,298,627	\$ 5,333,600	\$ 123,497	2.87%					
Tongue River Ranch	Custer	18,544 Grazing/Ag	\$4,800,000	\$ 4,800,000	\$ 64,700	1.35%	Jan 2007				
	TOTALS	24,315	\$9,098,627	\$10,133,600	\$ 188,197	2.07%					

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#### **Eustance Ranch**

Cascade County

Acres 897.82 Grazing 709 Ag 185



# Capdeville Ranch

Valley County

Acres 534 Ag 320



# North Lincoln/Ovando

Lewis and Clark and Powell County Acres 2,524

Timber 2,524



# Wolf Creek (closing in January)

Fergus County

Acres 1,840 Grazing 796 Ag 1,044



### Pending

# **Tongue River Ranch**

Custer County

Acres 18,544 Grazing 18,220 Ag 324





In summary: The bill has been moved very quietly for the past 18 months, with a noble intention. It is supposed to attract a niche of workers who serve Medicaid clients. We don't want any state supported enticement for workers, and we would object to the entire bill as a bandaid fix. It will not even make a dent in the overall health insurance for the majority of uninsured Montanans. We believe that carving out special groups for an affordable universal health plan is the wrong way to solve the problem. We know it has passed as is because no one has offered another viewpoint.

We urge the committee to take this bill out of the budget. If you can't see a way to table it, then take it to the floor with clear direction about its intent. There will be more unintended consequences with enactment of the bill.

We are here to urge the committee either table it, fold the money into the larger health insurance and trust fund bills or at the very least make sure the bill is unambiguous about its intent: *Homehealth* care workers serving Medicaid clients, and not for private pay clients and workers.

Please understand, we are NOT asking to be included in this windfall because we do not believe it's premise.

We are two senior citizens who opened a small business in order to make a modest living into our senior years. Without a good pool of CAREGivers, we could be out of business.

Thank you all for your service to our State.

Miche Hanshey Nightingale Mag (pan 935 hr.

Respectfully submitted

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**Owners** 

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